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PIG CROP REPORT

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DECEMBER 1961

The 1961 pig crop totaled 93.2 million head, an increase of 5 percent from last year, according to the Crop Reporting Board. The spring pig crop of 50.5 million head was 7 percent larger than the 1960 spring crop of 47.3 million head. The fall pig crop of 42.7 million head was 4 percent larger than the 1960 crop of 41.1 million head. The increased number of spring pigs resulted from a 4 percent increase in the number of sows farrowing combined with a 3 percent increase in pigs saved per litter. The average of 7.18 pigs per litter was the highest of record. The increased number of fall pigs saved resulted from 2 percent more sows farrowing and 2 percent larger litters.

For the spring of 1962, reports based on farmers' intentions indicate 7.3 million sows to farrow, or 3 percent more than the 7.0 million sows farrowed in the spring of 1961. If these intentions materialize, and the number of pigs per litter equals the 10-year average plus an allowance for trend, the 1962 spring pig crop would be 51.5 million head--2 percent above the 1961 crop.

This report is based on a survey of 184,000 farm and ranch operators. These returns were obtained largely in cooperation with the Post Office Department through rural mail carriers.

UNITED STATES

PIG CROP	Average 1950-59	1960	1961	1962	1961 Percent of 1960	1962 Percent of 1961
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	Percent
SPRING						
Sows farrowing	8,016	6,790	7,032	1/ 7,268	104	103
Pigs saved	54,515	47,282	50,464	2/ 51,500	107	102
FALL						
Sows farrowing	5,435	5,855	5,968	---	102	---
Pigs saved	37,183	41,105	42,709	---	104	---
SPRING AND FALL						
Total pigs saved	91,698	88,387	93,173	---	105	---
PIGS PER LITTER	Number	Number	Number	Number		
Spring	6.82	6.96	7.18	2/ 7.10	---	---
Fall	6.84	7.02	7.15	---	---	---

1/ As indicated by breeding intentions reports.

2/ Average number of pigs per litter with allowance for trend used to compute indicated number of spring pigs. Number rounded to nearest 500,000 head.

MtAn 4 (12-61)

U. S. Department of Agriculture
Washington, D. C.

Statistical Reporting Service
Crop Reporting Board

1961 FALL PIG CROP UP 4 PERCENT: The number of pigs saved during the fall of 1961 (June through November) is estimated at 42,709,000 head. This is 4 percent more than the 1960 fall crop and 15 percent above the 1950-59 fall average. Regionally, the North Central States accounted for all of the increase from last year. The East North Central States were up 5 percent and the West North Central States were up 6 percent. Decreases from 1960 were: North Atlantic States, 6 percent; South Central States, 1 percent; Western States, 3 percent. The number of pigs saved in the South Atlantic States was unchanged from 1960.

The number of sows farrowing in the fall of 1961 is estimated at 5,968,000 head, 2 percent more than farrowed in the fall of 1960, and 10 percent above average. Fall farrowings were 1 percentage point less than indicated by farmers' intentions reported last June. Regional fall farrowings in 1961 as a percent of 1960 and intentions reported last June are as follows: North Atlantic, 93 now and 98 percent last June; East North Central, 103, and 99; West North Central, 103 and 98; South Atlantic, 98 and 105; South Central, 98 and 101; West, 96 and 97.

Pigs saved per litter averaged 7.15 in the fall of 1961, compared with 7.02 in the fall of 1960. Litter size showed an increase over the previous year in all regions.

Compared with a year earlier, farrowings during August and September declined slightly while June, July, October and November showed small increases. Percentages of sows farrowing by months during the fall of 1961, compared with 1960 are as follows: June, 15.9 and 15.0; July, 15.1 and 14.9; August, 21.1 and 22.0; September, 24.9 and 25.7; October, 15.2 and 14.8; and November, 7.8 and 7.6.

1961 SPRING PIG CROP--UP 7 PERCENT: The 1961 spring pig crop is estimated at 50,464,000 pigs, 7 percent above 1960. A total of 7,032,000 sows farrowed in the spring of 1961, compared with 6,790,000 during the same period a year earlier. This was an increase of 4 percent. Pigs saved per litter averaged 7.18, compared with 6.96 in the spring of 1960.

ANNUAL PIG CROP UP 5 PERCENT: The 1961 spring and fall pig crops combined totaled 93,173,000 head, 5 percent more than the 88,387,000 head in 1960. For the ten-year period (1950-1959) the average pig crop totaled 91,698,000 head.

1962 SPRING INTENTIONS UP 3 PERCENT: Farmers' reports on breeding intentions for the spring of 1962 indicate 7,268,000 sows to farrow (December 1961 through May 1962). This would be 3 percent more than a year earlier and 7 percent above farrowings of the spring of 1960. The North Central and South Atlantic States indicate increases, while the North Atlantic, South Central and Western regions plan decreases in spring farrowings. By regions, changes from 1961 are as follows: increases are West North Central, 5 percent; South Atlantic, 4 percent; and the East North Central, 2 percent. Decreases are South Central, 2 percent; West, 5 percent; and the North Atlantic, 6 percent.

If intentions for spring farrowings materialize and the number of pigs saved per litter equals the average with an allowance for trend, the 1962 spring pig crop would be 2 percent larger than a year earlier.

SELECTED CORN BELT STATES INCREASE FARROWINGS FOR BOTH FALL AND SPRING:

In 10 selected Corn Belt States, 1961 fall litters and expected 1962 spring farrowings both showed small percentage gains from a year earlier. In these States -- Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, South Dakota, Nebraska, and Kansas-- the number of sows that farrowed during the June - November, 1961 period totaled 4,474,000, an increase of 3 percent over 1960. Farmers' intentions point to 5,667,000 spring litters during the December 1961 - May 1962 period, a gain of 4 percent over 1961. The gains in farrowings were well distributed among the several Corn Belt States, with fall farrowings increased in 8 of the 10 States, and spring farrowings expected to be up in 9 States.

Quarterly farrowing data for the Corn Belt States indicate that the percentage increases in sow farrowings from a year earlier were rather uniform throughout the year. The 2,308,000 farrowings during the June-August period were up 3 percent from a year earlier, and the 2,166,000 farrowings during the September-November quarter were up 4 percent. Expected farrowings for the December-February period at 1,878,000 are up 6 percent, and the 3,789,000 forecast for the March-May quarter is up 3 percent.

HOGS ON FARMS IN 10 STATES UP 5 PERCENT:

The number of all hogs and pigs on farms in the 10 selected Corn Belt States on December 1, 1961 totaled 47,630,000, up 5 percent from a year earlier but 2 percent less than 2 years ago. For individual States, gains from a year earlier ranged from as little as 2 percent in Minnesota and Missouri to as much as 13 percent in Kansas.

Age classification of hogs on hand showed 15,448,000 pigs under 3 months, 15,407,000 hogs and pigs 3 to 6 months of age, and 16,775,000 hogs over 6 months. Increases in numbers from a year earlier were 4 percent for pigs under 3 months, 5 percent for those 3 to 6 months, and 7 percent for hogs 6 months old and over.

APPROVED:

John P. Duncan Jr.

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Sows farrowing, pigs per litter, and pigs saved, spring and fall, 1/ 1957-62

Year	Sows farrowing		Pigs per litter		Pigs saved		
	Spring	Fall	Spring	Fall	Spring	Fall	Year
	1,000 head	1,000 head	Number	Number	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head
UNITED STATES							
1957	7,194	5,112	7.12	7.06	51,263	36,099	87,362
1958	7,281	5,887	7.05	7.17	51,354	42,179	93,533
1959	7,996	6,128	7.08	6.98	56,620	42,775	99,395
1960	6,790	5,855	6.96	7.02	47,282	41,105	88,387
1961	7,032	5,968	7.18	7.15	50,464	42,709	93,173
1962	2/7,268	---	3/7.10	---	3/51,500	---	---
CORN BELT (North Central)							
1957	5,578	3,766	7.21	7.17	40,230	26,994	67,224
1958	5,717	4,450	7.14	7.23	40,807	32,177	72,984
1959	6,216	4,581	7.14	7.02	44,352	32,151	76,503
1960	5,269	4,444	7.03	7.05	37,041	31,336	68,377
1961	5,576	4,594	7.24	7.19	40,348	33,051	73,399
1962	2/5,815	---	3/7.15	---	3/41,500	---	---

1/ Spring, December through May; fall, June through November.
2/ Spring farrowing indicated from breeding intentions reports.
3/ Average number of pigs per litter with allowance for trend used to compute indicated number of spring pigs. Number rounded to nearest 500,000 head.

Fall farrowings, by months, United States

Year	Sows farrowing in the fall						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	Total
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head
1950-59 av.	766	740	1,282	1,503	787	358	5,435
1959	954	978	1,414	1,559	808	415	6,128
1960	877	875	1,290	1,505	865	443	5,855
1961	947	901	1,261	1,486	907	466	5,968
	Percentage distribution of fall farrowings						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1950-59 av.	14.1	13.6	23.7	27.6	14.4	6.6	100.0
1959	15.5	16.0	23.1	25.4	13.2	6.8	100.0
1960	15.0	14.9	22.0	25.7	14.8	7.6	100.0
1961	15.9	15.1	21.1	24.9	15.2	7.8	100.0

Sows farrowing and pigs per litter

State and division	Sows farrowing									Pigs per litter			
	Spring (Dec. through May)					Fall (June through Nov.)				Spring		Fall	
	Average 1950-59	1960	1961	1962 1/	1962 as % of 1961 2/	Average 1950-59	1960	1961	1961 as % of 1960 2/	1960	1961	1960	1961
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	Number	Number	Number	Number
Maine	3	3	3	2	96	3	2	2	95	6.6	6.8	6.4	6.9
N.H.	1	1	1	1	85	1	1	1	92	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.0
Vt.	2	1	1	1	92	1	1	1	100	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.3
Mass.	14	12	11	10	91	12	11	10	91	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.2
R.I.	1	1	1	1	89	1	1	1	90	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.6
Conn.	3	2	2	2	106	3	2	2	89	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.5
N.Y.	20	17	13	11	85	16	11	10	91	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.6
N.J.	18	12	12	13	108	14	11	12	109	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.6
Pa.	73	61	58	55	95	62	54	48	89	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.4
N.Atl.	135	110	102	96	94	112	94	87	93	6.86	6.86	6.86	6.97
Ohio	375	321	318	324	102	330	307	313	102	6.92	7.11	7.27	7.25
Ind.	584	544	555	588	106	537	537	548	102	7.04	7.06	7.15	7.20
Ill.	936	867	919	947	103	669	774	820	106	6.88	7.19	7.05	7.20
Mich.	106	85	82	84	103	89	90	92	102	7.13	7.43	7.21	7.28
Wis.	319	278	275	258	94	197	237	237	100	7.26	7.55	7.07	7.54
E.N.Cent.	2,321	2,095	2,149	2,201	102	1,822	1,945	2,010	103	7.00	7.20	7.12	7.25
Minn.	620	484	508	513	101	317	386	382	99	7.21	7.37	7.05	7.13
Iowa	1,854	1,510	1,601	1,713	107	1,009	1,156	1,202	104	7.08	7.26	6.94	7.14
Mo.	495	442	469	488	104	422	454	454	100	6.89	7.18	7.04	7.22
N.Dak.	88	57	64	64	100	18	24	28	117	7.14	7.19	7.23	7.39
S.Dak.	313	225	263	279	106	79	117	124	106	7.06	7.26	6.89	7.05
Nebr.	433	323	365	387	106	187	242	261	108	7.00	7.21	7.07	7.08
Kans.	146	133	157	170	108	104	120	133	111	6.91	7.27	7.09	7.23
W.N.Cent.	3,949	3,174	3,427	3,614	105	2,136	2,499	2,584	103	7.06	7.26	7.00	7.14
N.Cent.	6,270	5,269	5,576	5,815	104	3,958	4,444	4,594	103	7.03	7.24	7.05	7.19
Del.	4	4	4	5	125	4	4	4	105	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.3
Md.	27	20	16	19	119	23	21	22	105	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.1
Va.	82	73	71	71	100	71	70	68	97	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.1
W.Va.	16	10	8	9	104	14	10	8	89	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.5
N.C.	161	158	152	157	103	122	124	128	103	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.2
S.C.	67	61	55	60	109	60	48	44	92	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.6
Ga.	204	184	171	176	103	172	157	152	97	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.0
Fla.	63	39	34	35	103	48	40	40	100	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.0
S.Atl.	625	549	511	532	104	513	474	466	98	6.82	6.98	6.94	7.05
Ky.	150	162	164	162	99	128	161	161	100	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.2
Tenn.	146	155	147	153	104	125	150	147	98	6.5	6.9	7.0	7.1
Ala.	123	117	115	108	94	115	97	97	100	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.1
Miss.	76	59	55	50	91	69	63	55	87	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.5
Ark.	62	49	43	41	96	52	46	44	96	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.0
La.	55	28	23	20	88	45	26	23	88	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.1
Okla.	70	46	49	51	104	59	48	50	104	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.0
Texas	128	106	105	105	100	122	113	110	97	6.9	6.8	6.7	7.0
S. Cent.	810	722	701	690	98	714	704	687	98	6.63	6.89	6.90	7.01
Mont.	20	14	19	17	90	13	16	16	100	7.1	7.6	7.6	7.2
Idaho	18	14	14	12	86	14	15	14	93	7.2	7.6	7.4	7.6
Wyo.	6	3	3	3	84	4	3	3	115	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.3
Colo.	27	21	19	19	100	20	22	19	86	6.9	7.1	6.7	7.2
N.Mex.	6	6	5	5	100	5	6	6	95	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.9
Ariz.	3	3	3	2	95	2	2	3	104	6.9	7.5	7.0	6.5
Utah	8	6	6	6	102	7	7	7	101	6.7	6.8	7.3	6.7
Nev.	2	1	1	2	107	1	1	1	100	6.5	6.8	6.5	6.7
Wash.	15	13	14	13	93	14	16	16	100	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.5
Oreg.	18	16	17	16	94	15	19	18	95	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8
Calif.	53	43	41	40	98	43	32	31	97	6.1	6.5	6.1	6.2
West.	176	140	142	135	95	138	139	134	96	6.82	7.14	7.03	7.07
U. S.	8,016	6,790	7,032	7,268	103	5,435	5,855	5,968	102	6.96	7.18	7.02	7.15

1/ Number indicated to farrow from breeding intentions reports.

2/ Percentages based on unrounded numbers.

Pigs saved

State and division	Spring (Dec. through May): Average 1950-59	Spring: 1960	Spring: 1961	Spring: 1961 as%of 1960	Fall (June through Nov.): Average 1950-59	Fall: 1960	Fall: 1961	Fall: 1961 as%of 1960	Year: Average 1950-59	Year: 1960	Year: 1961	Year: 1961 as%of 1960
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Per-cent	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Per-cent	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Per-cent
Maine	22	18	17	94	17	14	14	100	40	32	31	97
N.H.	10	9	9	100	9	9	8	89	18	18	17	94
Vt.	11	9	9	100	9	7	7	100	20	16	16	100
Mass.	79	76	66	87	69	65	62	95	148	141	128	91
R.I.	5	6	6	100	5	6	6	100	11	12	12	100
Conn.	16	13	11	85	17	12	11	92	33	25	22	88
N.Y.	147	122	96	79	117	84	76	90	264	206	172	83
N.J.	106	71	66	93	82	62	67	108	188	133	133	100
Pa.	508	433	418	97	440	389	355	91	947	822	773	94
N.Atl.	905	757	698	92	765	648	606	94	1,670	1,405	1,304	93
Ohio	2,572	2,221	2,261	102	2,304	2,232	2,269	102	4,876	4,453	4,530	102
Ind.	4,032	3,830	3,918	102	3,705	3,840	3,946	103	7,737	7,670	7,864	103
Ill.	6,327	5,965	6,608	111	4,584	5,457	5,904	108	10,910	11,422	12,512	110
Mich.	744	606	609	100	627	649	670	103	1,371	1,255	1,279	102
Wis.	2,246	2,018	2,076	103	1,382	1,676	1,787	107	3,627	3,694	3,863	105
E.N.Cent.	15,920	14,640	15,472	106	12,601	13,854	14,576	105	28,521	28,494	30,048	105
Minn.	4,243	3,490	3,744	107	2,155	2,721	2,724	100	6,398	6,211	6,468	104
Iowa	12,930	10,691	11,623	109	7,009	8,023	8,582	107	19,939	18,714	20,205	108
Mo.	3,415	3,045	3,367	111	2,934	3,196	3,278	103	6,349	6,241	6,645	106
N.Dak.	595	407	460	113	121	174	207	119	716	581	667	115
S.Dak.	2,063	1,588	1,909	120	525	806	874	108	2,588	2,394	2,783	116
Nebr.	2,871	2,261	2,632	116	1,266	1,711	1,848	108	4,138	3,972	4,480	113
Kans.	983	919	1,141	124	712	851	962	113	1,695	1,770	2,103	119
W.N.Cent.	27,100	22,401	24,876	111	14,724	17,482	18,475	106	41,823	39,883	43,351	109
N.Cent.	43,020	37,041	40,348	109	27,324	31,336	33,051	105	70,344	68,377	73,399	107
Del.	31	25	28	112	27	28	31	111	58	53	59	111
Md.	188	132	109	83	160	143	156	109	348	275	265	96
Va.	554	496	483	97	499	497	483	97	1,054	993	966	97
W.Va.	114	70	61	87	104	71	64	90	218	141	125	89
N.C.	1,083	1,106	1,094	99	829	880	922	105	1,913	1,986	2,016	102
S.C.	419	378	363	96	387	312	290	93	806	690	653	95
Ga.	1,335	1,270	1,197	94	1,117	1,083	1,064	98	2,452	2,353	2,261	96
Fla.	386	265	235	89	287	272	280	103	674	537	515	96
S.Atl.	4,110	3,742	3,570	95	3,412	3,286	3,290	100	7,522	7,028	6,860	98
Ky.	1,016	1,085	1,164	107	896	1,159	1,159	100	1,912	2,244	2,323	104
Tenn.	980	1,008	1,014	101	863	1,050	1,044	99	1,843	2,058	2,058	100
Ala.	820	796	794	100	768	669	689	103	1,587	1,465	1,483	101
Miss.	448	360	352	98	416	410	358	87	864	770	710	92
Ark.	409	328	301	92	350	317	308	97	759	645	609	94
La.	330	171	147	86	270	164	140	85	600	335	287	86
Okla.	465	308	343	111	394	331	350	106	858	639	693	108
Texas	856	731	714	98	804	757	770	102	1,660	1,488	1,484	100
S.Cent.	5,323	4,787	4,829	101	4,759	4,857	4,818	99	10,082	9,644	9,647	100
Mont.	138	99	144	145	90	122	115	94	228	221	259	117
Idaho	121	101	106	105	94	111	106	95	216	212	212	100
Wyo.	39	22	22	100	29	19	23	121	67	41	45	110
Colo.	171	145	135	93	134	147	137	93	306	292	272	93
N.Mex.	42	36	34	94	34	40	39	98	76	76	73	96
Ariz.	17	18	19	106	16	18	17	94	33	36	36	100
Utah	53	43	44	102	44	51	48	94	97	94	92	98
Nev.	12	8	10	125	9	7	7	100	22	15	17	113
Wash.	106	99	108	109	98	122	120	98	204	221	228	103
Oreg.	130	122	131	107	113	146	140	96	244	268	271	101
Calif.	326	262	266	102	262	195	192	98	588	457	458	100
West	1,157	955	1,019	107	924	978	944	97	2,081	1,933	1,963	102
U.S.	54,515	47,282	50,464	107	37,183	41,105	42,709	104	91,698	88,387	93,173	105

Fall farrowings, by months, by States, 1960

State and division	Sows farrowing in the fall							Percentage distribution of fall farrowings					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Total	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
N.Y.	1	1	2	4	2	1	11	10.2	12.2	20.6	30.5	18.1	8.4
Pa.	7	7	12	14	9	5	54	12.2	13.6	22.8	25.9	16.2	9.3
Other N.Atl.1/	5	5	7	6	4	2	29	17.2	17.3	24.1	20.7	13.8	6.9
N.Atl.	13	13	21	24	15	8	94	13.8	13.8	22.4	25.5	16.0	8.5
Ohio	33	44	80	82	44	24	307	10.7	14.5	25.9	26.6	14.5	7.8
Ind.	80	102	137	120	59	39	537	15.0	19.0	25.5	22.3	11.0	7.2
Ill.	115	111	183	211	103	51	774	14.9	14.4	23.6	27.2	13.3	6.6
Mich.	15	15	19	22	13	6	90	17.1	16.4	21.7	24.4	14.0	6.4
Wis.	35	37	59	58	32	16	237	14.8	15.7	24.9	24.5	13.5	6.6
E.N.Cent.	278	309	478	493	251	136	1,945	14.3	15.9	24.6	25.3	12.9	7.0
Minn.	70	67	82	96	50	21	386	18.2	17.2	21.3	24.9	12.9	5.5
Iowa	221	145	218	329	175	68	1,156	19.1	12.5	18.9	28.5	15.1	5.9
Mo.	46	60	100	124	79	45	454	10.1	13.2	22.0	27.3	17.5	9.8
N.Dak.	7	4	5	5	2	1	24	30.9	14.9	18.9	21.6	9.5	4.2
S.Dak.	26	12	21	34	19	5	117	21.9	10.7	17.8	29.0	16.0	4.6
Nebr.	33	26	45	70	49	19	242	13.5	10.8	18.8	28.9	20.3	7.7
Kans.	13	13	24	35	23	12	120	11.0	11.1	19.7	29.4	19.3	9.5
W.N.Cent.	416	327	495	693	397	171	2,499	16.6	13.1	19.8	27.7	15.9	6.9
N.C.	694	636	973	1,186	648	307	4,444	15.6	14.3	21.9	26.7	14.6	6.9
Del.& Md.	3	5	6	5	4	2	25	12.9	18.4	25.6	21.6	14.0	7.5
Va.	8	12	19	16	9	6	70	11.7	17.1	27.2	22.5	12.3	9.2
W.Va.	1	1	2	3	2	1	10	7.1	10.9	23.6	29.2	20.0	9.2
N.C.	16	23	28	26	19	12	124	12.5	18.3	22.7	20.8	15.6	10.1
S.C.	7	8	10	11	7	5	48	14.3	16.1	21.7	21.9	16.1	9.9
Ga.	19	29	30	34	26	19	157	11.9	18.8	19.0	21.5	16.8	12.0
Fla.	6	6	7	10	8	3	40	14.8	15.2	17.6	26.3	18.8	7.3
S.Atl.	60	84	102	105	75	48	474	12.7	17.7	21.5	22.2	15.8	10.1
Ky.	19	26	42	36	24	14	161	11.6	16.0	26.3	22.3	15.1	8.7
Tenn.	20	27	37	32	21	13	150	13.2	18.0	24.4	21.2	14.2	9.0
Ala.	11	19	21	20	15	11	97	11.7	19.4	21.4	20.9	15.2	11.4
Miss.	9	11	13	14	9	7	63	14.0	17.5	21.5	22.0	14.0	11.0
Ark.	6	7	12	11	7	3	46	12.9	14.5	26.4	24.3	16.0	5.9
La.	4	4	5	5	5	3	26	14.0	16.7	20.4	19.7	17.8	11.4
Okla.	5	6	12	13	8	4	48	10.0	13.1	25.7	27.0	15.5	8.7
Texas	15	19	25	27	15	12	113	13.4	16.4	21.8	24.2	13.2	11.0
S.Cent.	89	119	167	158	104	67	704	12.6	16.9	23.7	22.5	14.8	9.5
Colo.	4	3	4	5	4	2	22	16.3	15.0	20.1	23.0	17.1	8.5
Wash.	2	3	3	3	3	2	16	11.6	17.3	21.8	21.5	17.2	10.6
Oreg.	3	3	5	4	3	1	19	14.4	15.9	25.9	19.3	15.8	8.7
Calif.	4	5	5	8	6	4	32	12.5	15.3	17.3	24.7	17.4	12.8
Other West. 2/	8	9	10	12	7	4	50	16.9	17.9	17.5	23.1	15.1	7.5
West.	21	23	27	32	23	13	139	15.1	16.6	19.4	23.0	16.5	9.4
U.S.	877	875	1,290	1,505	865	443	5,855	15.0	14.9	22.0	25.7	14.8	7.6

1/ Includes Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, and New Jersey.

2/ Includes Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, and Nevada.

Fall farrowings, by months, by States, 1961

State	Sows farrowing in the fall							Percentage distribution of fall farrowing					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Total	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
N.Y.	2	1	2	2	2	1	10	16.0	14.5	15.0	25.0	19.6	9.9
Pa.	6	7	11	12	8	4	48	11.5	15.0	22.1	25.1	17.4	8.9
Other N.Atl. 1/	5	5	5	6	5	3	29	15.9	17.7	19.7	21.8	15.9	9.0
N.Atl.	13	13	18	20	15	8	87	14.9	14.9	20.7	23.0	17.3	9.2
Ohio	36	46	71	86	50	24	313	11.5	14.8	22.5	27.4	16.1	7.7
Ind.	88	102	135	121	65	37	548	16.1	18.7	24.7	22.0	11.8	6.7
Ill.	122	119	181	218	119	61	820	14.9	14.5	22.1	26.6	14.5	7.4
Mich.	15	15	20	22	13	7	92	16.8	16.1	21.6	23.8	14.0	7.7
Wis.	32	43	56	53	33	20	237	13.4	18.2	23.5	22.6	14.0	8.3
E.N.Cent.	293	325	463	500	280	149	2,010	14.6	16.2	23.0	24.9	13.9	7.4
Minn.	71	60	80	97	54	20	382	18.6	15.6	21.0	25.5	14.0	5.3
Iowa	238	154	216	323	182	89	1,202	19.8	12.8	18.0	26.9	15.1	7.4
Mo.	60	69	95	109	81	40	454	13.3	15.2	21.0	24.0	17.8	8.7
N.Dak.	8	4	5	7	3	1	28	29.0	13.8	18.3	25.3	9.9	3.7
S.Dak.	31	12	17	38	19	7	124	25.3	10.1	13.4	30.4	15.4	5.4
Nebr.	38	29	49	75	49	21	261	14.6	11.1	18.9	28.7	18.6	8.1
Kans.	17	15	26	39	24	12	133	12.7	11.0	20.0	29.0	18.4	8.9
W.N.Cent.	463	343	488	688	412	190	2,584	17.9	13.3	18.9	26.6	15.9	7.4
N.Cent.	756	668	951	1,188	692	339	4,594	16.4	14.5	20.7	25.9	15.1	7.4
Del. & Md.	4	4	7	6	4	1	26	13.7	15.2	27.0	22.1	16.7	5.3
Va.	8	11	17	17	10	5	68	12.1	16.0	25.2	24.4	14.5	7.8
W.Va.	1	1	2	2	2	—	8	7.9	9.8	24.2	30.5	20.5	7.1
N.C.	16	23	31	26	19	13	128	12.3	18.1	24.6	20.6	14.5	9.9
S.C.	6	8	10	9	6	5	44	13.8	16.9	23.7	19.6	15.0	11.0
Ga.	18	27	32	31	26	18	152	12.1	17.6	21.2	20.4	16.8	11.9
Fla.	5	7	9	8	7	4	40	12.9	17.1	22.5	20.2	17.6	9.7
S.Atl.	58	81	108	99	74	46	466	12.4	17.4	23.2	21.2	15.9	9.9
Ky.	23	27	38	36	23	14	161	14.1	16.7	23.5	22.4	14.2	9.1
Tenn.	20	29	32	32	21	13	147	13.5	19.7	21.8	22.0	14.3	8.7
Ala.	15	17	23	19	15	8	97	15.5	17.1	23.8	19.9	15.6	8.1
Miss.	9	8	13	11	8	6	55	16.4	14.2	23.5	20.8	14.6	10.5
Ark.	6	7	11	9	8	3	44	13.2	16.9	24.8	20.9	17.6	6.6
La.	4	4	5	5	3	2	23	16.4	17.1	21.4	22.6	14.4	8.1
Okla.	6	6	12	14	8	4	50	12.3	11.3	24.1	27.8	16.0	8.5
Texas	17	19	24	23	17	10	110	15.6	16.8	21.9	21.3	15.1	9.3
S.Cent.	100	117	158	149	103	60	687	14.6	17.0	23.0	21.7	15.0	8.7
Colo.	3	3	4	4	3	2	19	15.7	17.0	20.1	21.3	17.5	8.4
Wash.	2	3	3	4	3	1	16	13.6	18.4	18.1	24.6	16.5	8.8
Oreg.	3	3	4	3	3	2	18	15.4	15.4	22.8	20.2	17.4	8.8
Calif.	4	4	6	7	6	4	31	14.2	14.8	19.2	21.6	18.2	12.0
Other West. 2/	8	9	9	12	8	4	50	16.0	17.0	17.4	24.8	15.7	9.1
West.	20	22	26	30	23	13	134	14.9	16.4	19.4	22.4	17.2	9.7
U.S.	947	901	1,261	1,486	907	466	5,968	15.9	15.1	21.1	24.9	15.2	7.8

1/ Includes Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, and New Jersey.

2/ Includes Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, and Nevada.

Sows farrowing, by quarters, selected Corn Belt States

State	June through August				September through November			
	Average 1950-59	1960	1961	1961 as % of 1960	Average 1950-59	1960	1961	1961 as % of 1960
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent
Ohio	159	157	153	97	171	150	160	107
Ind.	328	319	325	102	209	218	223	102
Ill.	329	409	422	103	340	365	398	109
Wis.	108	131	131	100	89	106	106	100
Minn.	183	219	211	96	134	167	171	102
Iowa	538	584	608	104	471	572	594	104
Mo.	197	206	224	109	225	248	230	93
S.Dak.	44	59	60	102	35	58	64	110
Nebr.	81	104	116	112	106	138	145	105
Kans.	44	50	58	116	60	70	75	107
Total 10 States	2,010	2,238	2,308	103	1,841	2,092	2,166	104

State	December 1/ through February				March through May			
	Average 1950-59	1961	1962 2/	1962 as % of 1961	Average 1950-59	1961	1962 2/	1962 as % of 1961
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent
Ohio	133	133	130	98	242	185	194	105
Ind.	264	276	294	107	320	279	294	105
Ill.	236	328	341	104	700	591	606	103
Wis.	72	87	85	98	247	188	173	92
Minn.	100	148	163	110	520	360	350	97
Iowa	324	443	475	107	1,530	1,158	1,238	107
Mo.	161	169	183	108	334	300	305	102
S.Dak.	24	38	45	118	289	225	234	104
Nebr.	67	87	96	110	366	278	291	105
Kans.	44	59	66	112	102	98	104	106
Total 10 States	1,426	1,768	1,878	106	4,650	3,662	3,789	103

1/ December preceding year.

2/ Number indicated by breeding intentions reports.

Hogs and pigs: Number on farms by classes December 1, selected Corn Belt States

State	Under 3 months				3 to 6 months			
	1959	1960	1961	1961 as % of 1960	1959	1960	1961	1961 as % of 1960
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent
Ohio	1,061	1,100	1,158	105	1,178	1,087	1,087	100
Ind.	1,560	1,582	1,620	102	2,214	2,157	2,290	106
Ill.	2,615	2,600	2,850	110	2,780	2,580	2,740	106
Wis.	700	690	720	104	806	705	740	105
Minn.	982	1,140	1,170	103	1,539	1,450	1,410	97
Iowa	3,820	4,040	4,270	106	4,600	4,049	4,150	102
Mo.	1,692	1,766	1,650	93	1,560	1,300	1,460	112
S.Dak.	319	408	454	111	433	388	400	103
Nebr.	851	975	1,025	105	728	670	750	112
Kans.	433	500	531	106	400	324	380	117
Total 10 States	14,033	14,801	15,448	104	16,238	14,710	15,407	105

State	Total under 6 months				6 months and older				All hogs and pigs			
	1959	1960	1961	1961 as % of 1960	1959	1960	1961	1961 as % of 1960	1959	1960	1961	1961 as % of 1960
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent
Ohio	2,239	2,187	2,245	103	810	679	707	104	3,049	2,866	2,952	103
Ind.	3,774	3,739	3,910	105	1,526	1,296	1,326	102	5,300	5,035	5,236	104
Ill.	5,395	5,180	5,590	108	2,905	2,622	2,836	108	8,300	7,802	8,426	108
Wis.	1,506	1,395	1,460	105	792	673	670	100	2,298	2,068	2,130	103
Minn.	2,521	2,590	2,580	100	1,740	1,373	1,462	106	4,261	3,963	4,042	102
Iowa	8,420	8,089	8,420	104	6,018	5,401	5,710	106	14,438	13,490	14,130	105
Mo.	3,252	3,066	3,110	101	1,528	1,284	1,327	103	4,780	4,350	4,437	102
S.Dak.	752	796	854	107	941	762	891	117	1,693	1,558	1,745	112
Nebr.	1,579	1,645	1,775	108	1,381	1,167	1,346	115	2,960	2,812	3,121	111
Kans.	833	824	911	111	482	425	500	118	1,315	1,249	1,411	113
Total 10 States	30,271	30,855	29,511	105	18,123	16,775	15,682	107	48,394	47,630	45,193	105

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